

IV.—PERCENTAGE, PRICE, AND QUANTUM OF TRADE OF TWENTY-TWO LEADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, CALENDAR YEARS 1929, 1932, 1935, AND 1936—concluded.

| Item and Country.                        | Imports. |       |       |                   | Exports. |       |       |                    | Total Trade. |       |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------|-------|
|  | 1929.    | 1932. | 1935. | 1936.             | 1929.    | 1932. | 1935. | 1936.              | 1929.        | 1936. |
| <b>INDEX OF GOLD PRICES, (1927=100).</b> |          |       |       |                   |          |       |       |                    |              |       |
| United Kingdom.....                      | 98.9     | 46.6  | 38.9  | 41.3              | 97.0     | 52.8  | 44.0  | 45.6               | }            | }     |
| United States.....                       | 91.6     | 45.3  | 31.1  | 33.6              | 101.2    | 59.3  | 44.6  | 45.3               |              |       |
| Germany.....                             | 101.3    | 50.2  | 47.3  | 49.8              | 98.7     | 70.7  | 58.2  | 58.9               |              |       |
| France.....                              | 94.0     | 55.2  | 46.2  | 47.0              | 95.8     | 64.9  | 55.9  | 53.4               |              |       |
| Canada <sup>1, 2</sup> .....             | 95.3     | 50.8  | 40.2  | 41.4 <sup>6</sup> | 94.6     | 45.1  | 37.3  | 39.6 <sup>6</sup>  |              |       |
| Japan <sup>7</sup> .....                 | 95.1     | 39.7  | 35.3  | 36.2              | 93.3     | 33.0  | 25.1  | 24.9               |              |       |
| Belgium.....                             | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                  |              |       |
| India.....                               | 93.2     | 46.8  | 37.5  | 5                 | 90.2     | 39.5  | 34.4  | 5                  |              |       |
| Netherlands.....                         | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                  |              |       |
| Union of South Africa <sup>1</sup> ..... | 94.4     | 58.1  | 41.4  | 41.0              | 97.9     | 68.2  | 61.8  | 5                  |              |       |
| Australia.....                           | 89.1     | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 96.3     | 31.8  | 25.8  | 5                  |              |       |
| Argentina.....                           | 83.0     | 50.4  | 36.8  | 34.6              | 103.6    | 41.2  | 33.2  | 5                  |              |       |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                 | 90.7     | 53.1  | 41.9  | 5                 | 105.8    | 44.4  | 36.1  | 5                  |              |       |
| Italy.....                               | 92.0     | 48.0  | 41.6  | 43.6              | 86.8     | 47.8  | 36.9  | 34.5               |              |       |
| Sweden.....                              | 98.9     | 55.8  | 43.5  | 5                 | 96.6     | 51.4  | 40.0  | 5                  |              |       |
| British Malaya.....                      | 93.9     | 49.6  | 36.2  | 5                 | 94.8     | 29.0  | 38.3  | 43.3               |              |       |
| Switzerland <sup>3</sup> .....           | 96.6     | 63.5  | 51.9  | 5                 | 102.0    | 75.7  | 64.4  | 5                  |              |       |
| Czechoslovakia.....                      | 94.8     | 59.3  | 53.6  | 52.7              | 97.7     | 70.0  | 5     | 5                  |              |       |
| Denmark.....                             | 101.0    | 57.3  | 46.4  | 50.2              | 109.9    | 46.9  | 46.1  | 5                  |              |       |
| Netherlands Indies.....                  | 96.9     | 59.2  | 44.9  | 43.7              | 73.2     | 29.4  | 25.0  | 25.0               |              |       |
| Brazil.....                              | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                  |              |       |
| U.S.S.R. (Russia).....                   | 101.1    | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 89.6     | 40.2  | 29.4  | 30.5               |              |       |
| Averages for World <sup>4</sup> .....    | 96.1     | 50.9  | 40.8  | 41.8              | 96.5     | 50.2  | 41.0  | 42.0               | 96.3         | 41.9  |
| <b>INDEX OF QUANTUM, (1927=100).</b>     |          |       |       |                   |          |       |       |                    |              |       |
| United Kingdom.....                      | 101.4    | 88.9  | 95.4  | 102.0             | 104.0    | 68.1  | 78.6  | 79.7               | }            | }     |
| United States.....                       | 114.8    | 69.8  | 93.0  | 101.7             | 107.1    | 55.9  | 62.4  | 66.2               |              |       |
| Germany.....                             | 93.3     | 65.4  | 61.9  | 59.5              | 126.5    | 75.2  | 67.9  | 74.9               |              |       |
| France.....                              | 122.0    | 108.3 | 90.8  | 98.0              | 110.7    | 58.9  | 54.2  | 51.2               |              |       |
| Canada <sup>1, 2</sup> .....             | 113.2    | 62.7  | 74.8  | 86.6 <sup>6</sup> | 96.4     | 74.9  | 98.6  | 115.9 <sup>6</sup> |              |       |
| Japan <sup>7</sup> .....                 | 104.9    | 100.9 | 116.9 | 128.3             | 116.2    | 125.0 | 185.4 | 202.4              |              |       |
| Belgium.....                             | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                  |              |       |
| India.....                               | 103.4    | 81.4  | 86.6  | 5                 | 108.0    | 74.9  | 88.4  | 5                  |              |       |
| Netherlands.....                         | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                  |              |       |
| Union of South Africa <sup>1</sup> ..... | 120.5    | 75.7  | 5     | 5                 | 101.9    | 104.9 | 105.5 | 5                  |              |       |
| Australia.....                           | 97.7     | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 107.4    | 139.5 | 143.0 | 5                  |              |       |
| Argentina.....                           | 119.6    | 51.8  | 67.8  | 70.6              | 90.2     | 82.7  | 85.2  | 5                  |              |       |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                 | 127.8    | 93.0  | 68.2  | 5                 | 97.0     | 57.1  | 53.3  | 5                  |              |       |
| Italy.....                               | 116.6    | 83.2  | 86.2  | 54.8              | 114.3    | 90.6  | 86.1  | 80.0               |              |       |
| Sweden.....                              | 113.7    | 89.9  | 120.0 | 5                 | 116.1    | 78.1  | 112.4 | 5                  |              |       |
| British Malaya.....                      | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 91.8     | 75.4  | 85.0  | 84.1               |              |       |
| Switzerland <sup>3</sup> .....           | 110.4    | 107.5 | 91.7  | 5                 | 101.5    | 50.6  | 55.2  | 5                  |              |       |
| Czechoslovakia.....                      | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 104.2    | 52.1  | 5     | 5                  |              |       |
| Denmark.....                             | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 101.9    | 112.5 | 88.5  | 5                  |              |       |
| Netherlands Indies.....                  | 126.8    | 71.9  | 68.3  | 67.8              | 120.1    | 112.3 | 108.8 | 140.1              |              |       |
| Brazil.....                              | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 5        | 5     | 5     | 5                  |              |       |
| U.S.S.R. (Russia).....                   | 116.0    | 5     | 5     | 5                 | 125.6    | 183.5 | 160.0 | 130.4              |              |       |
| Averages for World <sup>4</sup> .....    | 109.3    | 80.9  | 88.5  | 92.4              | 108.3    | 81.8  | 89.4  | 94.3               | 108.8        | 93.0  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes exports of gold produced within the country. <sup>2</sup> Imports are adjusted for over- or under-valuation (see p. 500). <sup>3</sup> Including improvement and repair trade beginning 1933. <sup>4</sup> Totals include other countries not specified. <sup>5</sup> Indexes were not published in the Review of World Trade. <sup>6</sup> Estimated from preliminary Canadian sources. <sup>7</sup> Indexes based on year 1928. <sup>8</sup> Excluding Manchuria since July 1, 1932.

Subsection 2.—Historical Statistics of Canadian Trade.

The most important features of Canadian trade are reviewed historically since Confederation, in most cases, in the first nine main tables of this chapter (pp. 528-535).

A general view of the trade of Canada in the fiscal years from 1868 to 1937 is furnished in Table 1 (p. 528), giving the imports of merchandise for home consumption, dutiable and free, and the exports of Canadian and foreign produce, the total trade as here given being the aggregate of the two. Necessarily, some